

# THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 16

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, October 1, 1931

No. 24



## A Last Shipment

of Green Tomatoes, Cucks,  
Crab Apples and Pears

are here at reduced prices. We also have McIntosh Apples and Concord Grapes.

See us for **Men's and Boys' Shoes.**

All lines of Men's Winter Goods  
are down in price.

**Red & White Store**

Owned and Operated by

**Acadia Produce Co.**

C. W. KIDGOUT

GEO. E. AITKEN

## Wheat Likely to Sell Higher

According to a statement issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, the world wheat production in 1931, exclusive of Russia and China, is estimated to be 225,000,000 bushels less than in 1930. Statements on the Russian output agree that the production this year will be considerably below that of 1930 because of unfavorable weather during the seeding season and a midsummer drouth. Conditions in China indicate a marked falling off in yield. Earlier European estimates of a big crop in the Danubian states have been discounted by later summaries. The India crop is much lighter than that of a year ago and the same applies to Australia and Argentina. There thus appears to be a world wide decrease in wheat production and the estimate of 225,000,000 bushels, excluding Russia and China, may not be far off the mark. Their shortages will add materially to the total decrease.

This marked decline in the new supply of wheat and the gradual diminution of the large carryovers in Canada and the United States are creating an improved outlook for wheat prices. In recent weeks the United States Farm Board has made deals with Brazil, China and Germany and private sales at seaboard, which have probably reduced its holdings by at least 65,000,000 bushels or one-fourth of the total. It would not be surprising if there is an early strengthening in wheat prices, and owing to the generally high grade of this year's Canadian crop, the Canadian wheat growers may receive an average price much higher than anticipated a few months ago.

Hundreds of idle men from Calgary and Alberta are to be given work by the decision of the Federal government to commence immediate construction of the scenic highway between Jasper Park and Lake Louise.

## Wrinkled Tomato Has Face Lifted

Is a tomato a fruit or a vegetable? It is both.

The fruit vegetable argument is not the tomato's chief claim to fame, however. It is a fruit of no mean renown. Only the potato surpasses it in world consumption. Yet twenty years ago it was a freak in Canada, though the United States had sponsored it fifty years before. It originated in South America, where it was much gathered, but only as a pretty ornament. At that time it had wrinkles, though its color was lurid. Careful breeding lifted the wrinkles. Soon some enterprising Spanish family decided to try eating tomatoes and found the taste rather agreeable. The tomato then became known as "love-fruit." Later the Spaniards of South America dubbed it tomato, and the Mexicans labelled it tomate, each pronouncing the final "e" as a syllable. The Englishman's proverbial linguistic weakness gave rise to the name tomato, which was further twisted into tomato. Since all Latin languages avoid the pronunciation of "aye" for "a" and since "ah" is a fairly safe "a" for Canadians and Americans in doubt, it would seem that the tomato is better pronounced "to-mahto" than "tomajto."

At any rate, in the Bahamas millions of winter tomatoes are grown for shipment to Canada, and thanks to tariff agreements with the British West Indies, they sell 30 per cent cheaper in Canada than non-Empire tomatoes.

The following maximum bags for this season's duck shooting in Alberta in any day is as follows—Ducks: 25 in the aggregate of all kind during the balance of the open season, which ends in Alberta November 14th. Geese: 10 in the aggregate of all kinds. Coots and rails, 25 in the aggregate of all kinds. Wilson's snipe or Jack snipe, 25; and in Alberta in any open season in excess of 25 geese.

## Specials !

Corn, No. 2 tin - 2 for 25c.  
Oxydol - - - per pkg. 21c.  
Apricots, fresh evaporated,  
per lb. - - - 20c  
Coffee, fresh ground or  
bean, - - - per lb. 30c

McIntosh Red Apples, Green Tomatoes, Fresh Beets, Carrots, and Cabbage.

## HURLEY'S

### For the Choicest of Meats

Call and see us. Prime Beef, Pork, Veal  
on hand at all times.

Lard - - - 15 cents

Place Your Orders For Spring Chickens

**CHINOOK MEAT MARKET**

We have recently received a

## Fresh Stock of Radio Batteries

prices have been reduced

Heavy Duty Layerbilt, \$4.95  
45, now - - -

**Banner Hardware**

## C-O-A-L

Coal for the Cold Season

And have you tried our **Cobble Coal?**  
Just the right coal for Fall use.

Imperial Building Supplies Ltd.  
Chinook

The "Advance" will  
appreciate prompt  
payment of all over-  
due subscriptions.

Your own home-town paper  
costs you less than three  
cents a week for a year's  
subscription.

### Heathdale Happenings

There was a large attendance at the church service conducted by Mr. Terry at Cloverleaf school last Sunday. As this was the last of the summer services a social hour was spent after which lunch was served.

Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Harrington and Miss Audrey Neff were visitors at the home of W. Faulkner Thursday evening last.

Mrs. G. Troger entertained several boys of the district and Mr. Terry, the student preacher, who is soon departing.

Miss A. Neff, Mrs. W. Anderson and Evelyn and Melvin Hob-

son visited at the Wilson home Sunday afternoon.

Miss Estelle McKinnon, of Coltholme, is visiting for a few days at the W. Anderson home.

The Minneapolis Journal says that a depression is a period when people do without things their parents never had.

The stock markets these days are giving evidence of being on their way but not knowing where they are going.

President Green of the American Federation of Labor estimates that there are 5,600,000 unemployed in the United States, an increase of half a million since his last report.

## Canadian Chautauqua

Will Open in The

### School Hall CHINOOK

with a splendid program Tuesday evening, Oct. 6  
at 8:00 p.m.

#### "The Temporary Husband"

by the Stanley Players is a laugh from start to finish. Admission to this show is \$1.00, while a season ticket is only \$2.00. Get your ticket from any business house in Chinook, or at the door the night of October 6th.

The second day, October 7th—The Herbert Petrie Musical Co. perform in the afternoon and Miss Constance Neville-Johns will lecture on New Zealand.

The third day we will have Lucille Elmore and her players both afternoon and evening. All who attended Chautauqua last year will be anxious to see and hear her again. The lecture by Sam Grathwell is both instructive and helpful in such times as the present.

The fourth and last day. Every child in the community should see "Peter Rabbit" presented by the Hasting's Marionettes. Admission, only 25 cents. Be sure to have your children go to this show. "The Mender" or "The Push" by the Havelock Players in the evening is an outstanding play and worth the price of the season ticket. The committee NEED your support—you need the memory of the enjoyment you got at the Chautauqua to carry through the winter when there will be no shows. Come and bring a friend who otherwise could not come.

**A DANCE** will be held after the close of the Chautauqua's last night.

**COOLEY BROS.**

Phone 10 R 2

CHINOOK Alberta

Put a new Goodyear Tube in every new casing.

## Now IS THE TIME to have your radio fixed.

Everyready Layerbilt B. Battery, **\$4.95**  
Maple Leaf Heavy Duty B. Battery, **\$3.65**

New Prices on Car and Radio Batteries

13 Plate Willard in genuine rubber cases, **\$8.95**

15 Plate 90 ampere hour in genuine rubber case,  
a Willard oversize battery, at **\$11.95**

**Battery recharging \$1.00  
reduced to . . . \$1.00**

**COOLEY BROS.**

Phone 10, Chinook.





# Growth Of Population Of Western Provinces Reveals Developments Of Last Decade

Canada, like the rest of the world, is passing through a troublous period. The collapse of grain prices, and the drought that afflicted a large portion of the prairie provinces during the spring and early summer, have checked her prosperity, and her statesmen are at the moment wrestling with the problems, to them happily unfamiliar, of wide-spread destitution and unemployment in the West. Immigration naturally has had to be checked, and for a time Canada has to think more of preserving and consolidating the prosperity of her existing population than of stimulating its growth. With her vast territory, however, and her immense natural resources this can only be a passing phase. It does not make it any the less true that the more Canadians the better, nor will it decrease the satisfaction which every Canadian will feel over the fact that the population of the Dominion has almost doubled itself since 1901.

Only the preliminary returns (of the census) have so far been published, and few details are available, but it is plain that the centre of population continues to move westward. Toronto, it is true, shows an increase of over twenty per cent. in the ten years, and is now a city of 627,582 inhabitants; but in Vancouver, which has now a population of nearly a quarter million, the increase has been over fifty per cent., and Winnipeg shows a growth from 179,087 to 217,587. The amazing development of the new Canada west of the lakes is reflected in the expansion of the prairie capital from a tiny settlement of 241 souls in 1871, to the fine city which Winnipeg is today, with its spacious boulevards, palatial public buildings, and its university attended by over 2,000 students.

It is typical of the new Canada that the city is laid out and equipped on a scale proportioned rather to the great and prosperous future which its planners confidently expected than to actual needs of the immediate present. No, that the stage product of the prairies can find buyers only at unremunerative prices, the burden of this lavish capital equipment is severely felt. The farmers, upon whose prosperity is built the prosperity of the West, and, indeed, of the whole of Canada, are feeling the pinch of bad times, and dependent voices are heard regretting that the reduced income of the country has been so heavily mortgaged. But that—like the depression—is a temporary phenomenon. The Western Provinces will recover from their present setback, and may well be the more prosperous in the end for the lessons learned during their time of adversity.—London Times.

## Revenue From Poultry

Value Of Eggs Produced Last Year Estimated At \$81,000,000

On 70,000 Alberta farms, with an average of 80 hens, there were produced last year 31,000,000 dozen eggs and exported 122 carloads, stated H. A. Craig, deputy minister of agriculture, during an address at the opening meeting of the season of the Edmonton Poultry and Pet Stock Association.

Mr. Craig stated that figures received from a reliable source showed that poultry provided a very good part of Canadian farm revenue, for in 1930 eggs alone reached the grand total of \$81,000,000.

## To Resign Seat

Rt. Hon. Tom Shaw, former Minister for War in the British Cabinet, reached a decision before the present crisis not to again contest Preston in the next general elections. He finds it impossible to continue both as a parliamentarian and secretary of the International Textile Workers' Federation.

Boss: "What sort of work are you aiming at?" Girl: "Well, I was sort of aiming at matrimony."

"Baby" automobiles are popular in India this season.



Shipwrecked man (listening to wireless): "Professor Fleyler will now lecture on 'Reefs which disappear suddenly.'"—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1609

## Russian Wheat Lower Grade Than Canada

Crop From Western Prairies Is Of Better Quality

A special despatch to the Toronto Globe from Ottawa says:

A report just completed by the agricultural statistics branch of the Bureau of Statistics confirms the Chicago wheat pit report that the United States and Canada control a large portion of the world's visible supply of high-grade wheat.

According to information available here, there will be an exportable surplus of only from 90,000,000 to 100,000,000 bushels of wheat in Russia this year, but it will not grade as high as the Canadian wheat. As to Argentina, it is too early to tell what the harvest will be, as the crop there is only as far advanced as the Canadian crop would be in June. The Australian crop is just through the ground.

Up to the present time, Canada has made no arrangements for the marketing of wheat in China, but the United States is disposing of some cargoes in the Orient by the arrangement of credits through the United States Government.

Hon. Herbert M. Marler, Canadian Minister to Tokyo, visited China some months ago, with the object of securing a market for Canadian wheat but the situation was such that no sales were arranged for at that time.

## Candles Still Popular

Have Average Estimated Value Of Eighteen Million Dollars Yearly Candles, the world's oldest lighting device, constitute an item of about 35 million pounds with an average estimated value of 18 million dollars in the annual export trade of the world, says the Department of Commerce. Great Britain is the largest exporter of candles, and, characteristic of the world trade in that commodity, showed a decline in exports during 1930, when the total was 10,743,040 pounds. France took second place with exports of 4,404,350 pounds. Belgium was third with 3,820,572 pounds. The United States exported 1,066,354 pounds during the year.

## Controversy Almost Over

One Act In Drama Of Hudson Bay Route Ended

Complete satisfaction with Churchill Harbour and the loading of the steel shipment of grain was expressed by Hon. T. G. Murphy, Minister of the Interior, and Manitoba's representative in the federal cabinet, who arrived here after attending the loading of the first two grain boats out of Manitoba's new ocean port.

With the completion of the railway and the successful test of the harbour, one act in the drama of the Hudson Bay route is ended, Mr. Murphy said, and a controversy extending over half a century is about to be settled.

## Fall Rye Distribution

Saskatchewan Department Of Agriculture Being Flooded With Orders

Orders for nearly 100,000 bushels of fall rye have been received to date by the Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture. The seed has been purchased by the Government and shipped to Moose Jaw where a considerable quantity already has passed through the cleaning plant and has been distributed to farmers. The plant is operating twenty-four hours a day in order that supplies may be delivered in good time for seeding. Provisions of The Temporary Seed Grain Act apply.

## Identification Easy

Mrs. Murphy was the proud possessor of twin boys, and while taking them out in the park ran across her neighbor, Mrs. Casey. "Arrah," said the latter, "an' it's a perfect pair o' boys they are; but tell me, how do you manage to tell them one from the other? For not a bit of difference I can see between them."

Her friend smiled as she rocked her children to and fro. "Ah," she replied, "it's quite easy; for, you see, little Mike has a tooth comin' up and Tim hasn't. So I put my finger in Tim's mouth, an' if he bites, why, then it's Mike."

Son—Pa, what does it mean here by 'Diplomatic Phrazelology'?

Dad—My son, if you tell a girl that time stands still while you gaze into her eyes, that's diplomacy. But, if you tell her that her face would stop a clock, you're in for it.

## FASHION



No. 998—For Smart Matron.—This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1/2 yard of 38-inch contrasting and 1/4 yard of 15-inch lace.

No. 287—Smart Sophistication.—This style is designed in sizes 11, 13, 15 and 17 years. Size 15 requires 2 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1 yard of 38-inch contrasting and 1/4 yard of 15-inch ribbon.

No. 997—Cute Bolero Dress.—This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1/4 yard of 38-inch contrasting.

No. 999 — For Classroom.— This style is designed in sizes 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1/4 yard of 38-inch light contrasting and 1/4 yard of 27-inch contrasting for tie.

No. 851—Chic Model.—This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1/2 yard of 38-inch contrasting.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

Name .....

Town .....

Country .....

State .....

City .....

Post Office .....

Telephone .....

Business Address .....

Home Address .....

Daytime Address .....

Evening Address .....

Country Address .....

State Address .....

City Address .....

Post Office Address .....

Telephone Address .....

Business Address .....

Home Address .....

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Post Office Address .....

Telephone Address .....

Business Address .....

Home Address .....

Daytime Address .....

Evening Address .....

Country Address .....

State Address .....

City Address .....

Post Office Address .....

Telephone Address .....

# Fabulous Riches To Be Found When Gold Fields Of Cariboo Country Are Properly Developed

## Child Hygiene Work In Canada Praised

American Health Officers Thankful For Inspiration and Ideas Given

After a day in Montreal well filled with meetings and discussion, the health officers section, child hygiene section, American Association of School Physicians and the International Society of Medical Health Officers delegates gathered for a joint dinner under the presidency of Dr. Hugh S. Cumming, president of the American Public Health Association.

Dr. William F. Snow, general director, American Social Hygiene Association, New York, brought to Canadian members and collaborating agencies the thanks of American health officers and other officials and workers in the field of child hygiene, for the inspiration and ideas they had gained from Canada's "forward looking protection and conservation policies."

Dr. Kendall Emerson, New York, addressing the dinner, said he believed that 50 per cent. of the surgery of the past 25 years could have been avoided, and that if left undone it would have meant healing and recovery, in the majority of cases.

## Early Snow Needed

Falling Before Ground Is Frozen Assists Greatly In Storing Moisture

There probably never was a time in the history of agriculture in the Prairies when early snow was so much needed as at the present time. The extent to which snow contributes moisture to the fields depends directly on the time at which it falls, according to W. D. Albright, Superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Sub-station at Beaverlodge, Alberta.

When a thick coat of snow falls on unfrozen ground a great deal of it melts and becomes established as soil moisture. The extent to which soil can be kept unfrozen and permeable depends entirely upon natural developments. If the snow falls early to a good depth it will ensure a considerable supply of moisture in the soil, while if rains or sleet permeate the surface soil and freeze they are likely to form a solid coating which will leave the ground almost as dry in the spring next year as it now is.

Scotland now has more baggage players than ever before.

Gold to the value of hundreds of millions of dollars is still to be found in the Cariboo country, according to Dean R. W. Brock, of the University of British Columbia, who recently conducted a survey of the mineral resources of that section for the provincial government.

According to this report, evidence is accumulating to indicate that in the day when the Cariboo gold fields lured fortune seekers from all quarters of the globe more than a century ago, the surface of the district's mineral wealth was barely scratched. Intensive development and more modern methods may be expected to yield a vast treasure of gold far greater than the records of the past.

The Cariboo, however, is only one of several promising placer gold regions, according to a special bulletin issued by Hon. W. A. McKenzie, Minister of Mines.

An increase in the production of placer gold in British Columbia was recorded last year, this bulletin states, and Mr. McKenzie estimates that there will be a further increase this year. Preliminary figures show that larger amounts of gold are being recovered in the Athabasca country. And prospectors are doing well with pan and rocker along the Fraser, Thompson, Similkameen and other rivers.

Bars which have been inoperative for years have been developed and in the old placer camps many old diggings are being re-worked. This is due partly to unemployment in other fields which has attracted men to the mines and partly to the strong position of gold in the world's markets.

Gold scales, which for 20 years have been accumulating cobwebs in basements and warehouses, are restored to their former conspicuous places on the counters of Cariboo general stores for the accommodation of bar miners.

There are more prospectors at present working on the river bars and in the hills of Cariboo than at any other time in the last three or four decades. Some make "wages" and better, while others are out little more than "grub." Hope of uncovering a rich deposit keeps the majority cheerfully at work.

On the larger streams they drift down with the current in search of "better ground." Some employ log floats; many of which are poorly constructed and often their occupants come to grief. Others use dugouts and roughly fashioned flat bottomed boats. Where the streams are not navigable ever for small boats, prospectors resort to back-packing. One man set out, early in the spring, with a horse and barrow, on which was loaded his rocker and other equipment.

His destination was 40 miles out. But he compromised on a likely looking bar seven miles distant. He has remained there all summer taking out fair wages.

## Reduce Wheat Acreage

Oklahoma Has a Plan To Limit Crop Production

A definite move to bring about a reduction in cotton and wheat acreage by limitation of planting and enforced rotation is under way in Oklahoma.

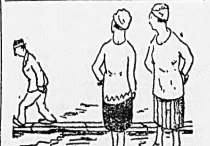
Representatives of wheat and cotton growing counties, meeting at the call of Governor W. H. Murray, agreed upon a plan to confine 1932 cotton acreage to one-third and wheat acreage to two-thirds of the state's tillable land.

The plan provides that farmers could not lawfully plant cotton on the same land two years in succession. Wheat could not be planted for more than three successive years on the same land.

## Big Fur Shipment

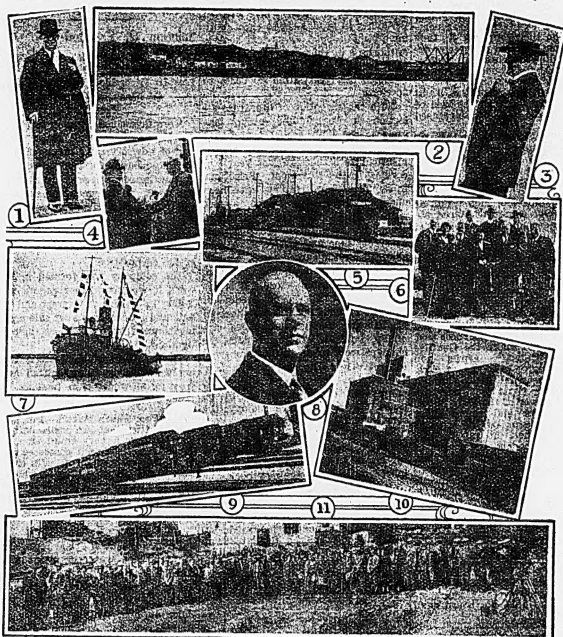
Nearly half a million dollars worth of furs from the sub-Arctic barren lands are enroute to London, England. The shipment, 75 bales in all, is composed of valuable pelts—silver fox, white fox and a few choice beaver skins. The cargo is declared to be one of the richest in recent years.

The original home of Limburger cheese was Belgium.



"They say that he knows four languages and that at home he daresn't say a word."—Pages Gates, Yverdon.

## CANADIAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE BUSINESS MEN VISIT MANITOBA'S SEAPORT

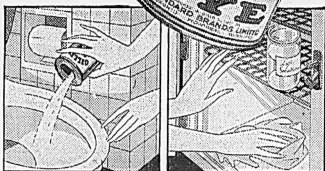
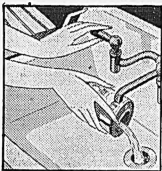


Some 300 leading figures in Canadian industrial and business life journeyed in three special Canadian National trains to Churchill early in September, under the auspices of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce. In earning the distinction of being the first organized party to visit Manitoba's seaport, they were witnesses to the inception of a venture which represents the hope and desire of the prairie provinces—the opening of a new trade route for the products of the West.

In the above are some of the prominent members of the party and other views presenting an appearance of stability at the northern port. 1. Dr. J. T. M. Anderson, Premier of Saskatchewan. 2. General view of Churchill. 3. Hon. D. G. McKenzie, Minister of Mines, Manitoba Government. 4. Senator Pat Burns, Calgary, extends a greeting to C. H. Wright, of Halifax. 5. Station at Churchill. 6. Delegates from the Maritime Provinces. 7. The party goes boating on Hudson Bay. 8. A. E. Warren, Vice-President, Canadian National Railways, Winnipeg. 9. Three special Canadian National trains which carried the party north. 10. New 2,500,000-bushel elevator at Churchill. 11. Canadian Chamber of Commerce party.

## GILLETT'S

Cleans SINKS

DRAINS and the  
TOILET BOWL

■ Full strength for Sink Drains ■ Full strength for the toilet bowl ■ In solution for all general cleaning

## GILLETT'S Lye "Eats Dirt"

## Flake Lye

★ Lye should never be dissolved in hot water.

USE full strength Gillett's Lye to keep all your drains clean and free-running.

A small quantity poured down your sinks and toilet bowl, each week, will rid them of all dirt accumulations and save you costly repair bills.

For all household cleaning, one tablespoonful of Gillett's Lye dissolved in a gallon of cold\* water provides a safe solution for washing floors, tiling, refrigerators, etc.

The new FREE Gillett's Lye booklet describes many other ways this handy product can help you with all your cleaning. Send for it.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Twenty-two vessels, nearly all Diesel equipped, were launched in Japan in the first six months of this year.

Professor Edwin R. A. Seligman, internationally known economist of Columbia University, thinks the suspension of the gold standard by Great Britain will stimulate industry.

Miss H. D. Hobercker, for nine years leader of the Young Women's Christian Association in Nova Scotia, has been appointed national secretary of the Y.W.C.A. for Canada.

The memorial to those who lost their lives when the grant dirigible R-101 crashed in France last October, has been unveiled above the graves of the victims in Cardington churchyard.

Estimating a wheat average for the province of 16½ bushels per acre, a general crop report issued by the Alberta Wheat Pool places the Edmonton district above all sections with an average of 28 bushels to the acre.

Further discouragement to British migration to the Dominion appeared in an announcement from the Overseas Settlement Department that the special \$50 passage rate for British settlers to Canada was withdrawn October 1.

Assurance that the Dominion Government would assume 50 per cent. of the total cost of unemployment relief work in Alberta, including labour and material, has been announced by Hon. G. L. McPherson, Provincial Minister of Public Works.

Sir Howard Grubb, noted authority on astronomical instruments and builder of them, died recently in Dublin. Sir Howard has sometimes been credited with the invention of the submarine periscope and he made many developments on it.

## Stubble Should Be Burned

Method Has Proved Superior To Any Other Treatment

When stubble has been burned off and the land again seeded, after a minimum amount of cultivation, the yields of grain have proven this method to be superior to any other stubble treatment, according to results obtained by the Dominion Experimental Farms over a number of years. Objections to the burning of stubble are loss of nitrogen, loss of moisture, and some loss of soil fertility; while supporting the practice are weed control, clean crop, and convenience.

## Reasonable Return

"Yes sir, I spent \$5,000 on my daughter's education, and now she's gone and married a fellow with \$300 a year! What do you think of that?" "Oh, well, it's six per cent. on your money, what?"

A machine has been invented to peel willow sticks that are to be used in weaving baskets and making furniture five times as fast as the work can be done by hand.

for **SPRAINS**  
Rob Minard's liniment is gentle, it penetrates every ligament, gives information, soothes, heals.

Put on your feet!



W. N. U. 1909

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 4

THE MACEDONIAN CALL

Golden Text: "Go ye therefore, and make disciples of all nations."—Matthew 28:19.

Lesson: Acts 15:36 to 16:15; Romans 15:18-21.

Devotional Reading: Hebrews 11:8.

Explanations and Comments

The Two Great Workers Separate, Acts 15:36-41.—"Come and let us go back and visit the brothers in every town where we have proclaimed the word of the Lord. Let us see how they are doing" (Moffatt's Version), said Paul to Barnabas, who had spent some time in Antioch of Syria after the return from the Council in Jerusalem. Barnabas was ready for another missionary tour, but he wished to try Mark again, while Paul would not take a man with them who had deserted them in Pamphylia on their first tour. Unable to agree, the two apostles separated.—Barnabas took Mark with him and sailed for Cyprus, and here we part with great-hearted Barnabas, for there no further record of his work. Paul chose Silas as his companion and they went by land through Syria and Cilicia, strengthening the churches on the way.

"The separation of Paul and Barnabas was highly conducive to the progress of the gospel. Each could now work with greater freedom. Barnabas would be delivered from a position in which he might from the increasing importance of Paul feel his own influence was diminishing; and Paul would feel more thoroughly vindicated. Besides, instead of one mission, now there were two; Barnabas and Mark labouring in one quarter, and Paul and Silas in another; and thus double work would be performed."

Glenn  
Timothy Chosen as a Companion, Acts 16:1-5.—Paul and Silas visited Derbe and Lystra, and in the latter city Paul chose Timothy, a young man of good reputation, to accompany them on their journey. As they travelled from town to town they delivered to the churches the resolutions passed at the Council in Jerusalem. Everywhere the churches were strengthened in the faith (i.e., faith in Christ, as over against the idea of the works of the law) and increased in numbers.

The Call To Europe, Acts 16:9, 10. Up to this time Paul's vision at Troas, the Holy Spirit had exerted His influence by hindering, restraining. Then at Troas a challenge was set before Paul. He was called to make a new advance; in a vision at night there was a man of Macedonia standing, beseeching him, and saying, "Come over into Macedonia and help us."

Paul's Aim In His Work, Romans 15:18-21.—From the moment when Ananias informed Paul that Christ counted him a chosen instrument to bear His name before the Gentiles, up until the hour when Paul addressed his letter to the Romans, he had been visioned with increasing clearness that his task was "to make the Gentiles obedient to Christ." Christ had worked through him, and he writes, through his words and deeds, through the power of signs and wonders, even unto Illyricum, on the west of Macedonia, he has, he proudly declares, "fully preached the gospel of Christ." This was Paul's glorying; that he had met to its fullest extent the duty of his calling as the apostle of the Gentiles. He could point to his task and call it done, as far as time and circumstances had permitted.

His special aim had been not to build upon another's foundation, but to preach Christ where he had not been named. In the words of Isaiah:

"They shall see, to whom no tidings And they who have not heard shall understand."

Automatic Tire Inflator

Tire may always be kept full by a device being demonstrated by an inventor at Berlin, Germany. The device consists of a small pump built into each hub. It goes into action automatically when the tire pressure falls below normal and stops when proper inflation is reached.

"Has your husband given up golf?"

"Yes, all but the words."

Text Books  
In Schools

Few Changes Required By Departmental Regulations In Saskatchewan

Allegations that the Saskatchewan Department of Education has authorized radical changes in school text books involving needless expense to parents in these days of financial depression, are declared unfounded in a recent statement to the press, emanating from the Department. The statement asserts that the new curriculum recently adopted for public and high schools of the province, does not require the scrapping of old text books and the purchase of new. In fact, it is set forth that, pursuant to instructions from Premier J. T. M. Anderson, as Minister of Education, the only new books to be purchased are pupils having access to old school books formerly authorized by the Department, are not required to purchase new ones.

The statement further shows that, far from causing additional expense to parents, the new curriculum actually calls for a smaller expenditure on books than ever before. Certain text books have been eliminated, thus making savings possible, while the only new books authorized are inexpensive.

In the public school grades, the only new book to be purchased was the Congdon Music Primer (25 cents), for use of grades three and four. This was necessitated by the addition of Music to the public school curriculum in all grades. On the other hand, Elementary Composition (price 50 cents), formerly a text book for grades five to eight, and Public School Grammar (35 cents), formerly an alternative text with English Grammar in grades six to eight, both have been dropped, as no text book is authorized in this subject. Further, the cost of the Canadian Speller was reduced, this year, from 40 cents to 30 cents.

With the exception of literature sections in English and foreign languages, the high school text books authorized for this year are almost identical with those of last year, according to the statement. Selections in supplementary reading have been changed throughout, in compliance with earnest requests from high school teachers. Literature selections in grades nine and twelve have been changed for the same reason, while a few changes have been made in Latin, French and German prose. It is the usual practice for departments of education to change the selections in English and foreign languages annually, but the statement adds, no changes were made in Saskatchewan for 1930-31. The cost of literature and foreign language texts, it is pointed out, range from 15 to 50 cents. In grade twelve Biology, the former text book being out of print, it was replaced, necessarily, by the revised edition. However, pupils having access to the old text are not required to purchase the new book.

## Free Distribution

Carrying the economies with regard to school text books further, the Department of Education has made arrangements with the Saskatchewan Teachers' Alliance for the collection of used text books, and their distribution, free of charge, amongst schools in the dried-out areas of the province.

## Lovely Skin

Vegetable Pills Did What

"I find (writes Miss E. T. Clapham) that Carter's Little Liver Pills will do more to keep the complexion clear and the skin free from blemishes than all the face creams I have used." Dr. Carter's Little Liver Pills are no ordinary laxative. They are ALL VEGITABLE and have a valuable tonic action upon the liver. They end Constipation, Indigestion, Biliousness, Headaches, Acidity, etc. Drugists. 25c and 75c red packages.

## For Eucharistic Conference

Cunard Steamship "Lancastria"  
Chartered For Special Trip  
To Dublin, Ireland

The Cunard "Lancastria" has been chartered by Thos. Cook & Son, famous world-wide travel organization, for a special trip to Dublin, Ireland, next June, for the great Eucharistic Congress which will attract thousands to Erin's Isle. Thos. Cook & Son, it may be recalled, were recently appointed by the Holy Father as the Official Travel Agents to the Holy See at Rome.

During the five days of the Eucharistic Congress the "Lancastria" will stay at Dublin to enable her passengers to make use of the ship as their hotel. This is an especially important feature in that it not only will make costs of a trip to the Congress cheaper, but also will make the trip more comfortable since every available hotel and boarding facility of the capital of the Irish Free State will be taxed to the utmost during that period.

The minimum round trip rates for the "Lancastria" cruise will be \$390, Cabin Class and \$285 in Tourist Third Class.

Cunard agents throughout Canada and the United States are urged to book freely for the Lancastria Eucharistic Congress trip. They will be protected by Thos. Cook & Son on the regular steamship commission.

There is certain to be a large movement to Ireland for the Eucharistic Congress, since many of Irish birth or descent in Canada and the United States will take the splendid opportunity to attend this impressive demonstration of religious faith and at the same time see something of the new Ireland which is rising on the ashes of the old. Today the Irish Free State is classed as one of the very small number of nations in the entire world which have not suffered materially from the economic depression. Employment there is at a low ebb and steady progress is being made in the line of manufactured products of various types and the aggregate work of the country.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## GOLDEN RINGS

Select large yellow cucumbers. Pare and cut them in slices one-half inch thick. Soak overnight in salt water (one quart cup salt to one quart water). Drain and cook in clear water for twenty minutes. Drain again and add them to a pickling syrup made of the following ingredients:

- 2 pounds sugar.
- 1 pint vinegar.
- 1 pint water.
- 1 lemon, sliced thin.
- 1 tablespoon cinnamon.
- 1 teaspoon cloves.
- 1 teaspoon allspice.

Cook the cucumber until the rings are clear and the syrup thick. Seal in hot jars.

## LEMON CREAM FILLING

(Sufficient for 1 three-layer cake)

- 1 egg.
- 1 cup sugar.
- 4 tablespoons cornstarch.
- 1 cup water.
- ½ cup lemon juice.
- ¾ teaspoon grated lemon rind.
- 1 tablespoon butter.

Beat egg, add sugar and cornstarch. Mix well. Add water, lemon juice and rind. Cook in double boiler 15 minutes, stirring frequently. Add butter. Cool before spreading on cake.

The forests of Canada are its second most important resource, exceeded in actual value only by farm products.



Customer: "Three of those apples you sent me were rotten—I am bringing them back."

Storekeeper: "That's all right, madam—you needn't bring them back, your word is just as good as the apples."—The Passing Show, London.

LOST 30 lbs. FAT  
IN 3 MONTHS

AT THE AGE OF 40

"I was very stout, and I have taken Kruschen Salts for 3 months, and have reduced from 212 lbs. to 182 lbs. (age 40). I am a hearty eater, and have never dieted in any way. Also I have felt any ill effects whilst I have been taking Kruschen salts."—T. H. That is an instance of Kruschen succeeding without assistance. But if any fat person will be satisfied with a moderate diet, and will take one half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water before breakfast every morning—they can lose fat in just the same way. This is what Kruschen Salts does—it cleans out the impurities in your blood by keeping the bowels, kidneys and liver in splendid working shape, and fills you with a vigor and tireless energy you'd almost expect to find in a young man. As a result, instead of planting yourself in an easy chair every free moment and letting fatty fat accumulate, you feel an urge for activity that keeps you moving around doing the things you've always wanted to do and need to do to keep you in good condition.

## Danced On the DO-X

Germany Proves Great 'Plane Good As Ocean Liner

For the time being, her size sells. With a wing spread of 152 feet and a hull 31 feet long, twelve motors and two decks providing ample quarters for passengers and crew, it is possible for her to carry a pay load of from sixty to seventy passengers in addition to her crew of twelve. In one tight flight she actually carried 160 persons. As a final note on her resemblance to an ocean liner, it is reported that the passengers en route to New York held a dance on board ship after leaving Hampton Roads.

The DO-X is an experiment and its missteps must be studied. With a wing spread of 152 feet and a hull 31 feet long, twelve motors and two decks providing ample quarters for passengers and crew, it is possible for her to carry a pay load of from sixty to seventy passengers in addition to her crew of twelve. In one tight flight she actually carried 160 persons. As a final note on her resemblance to an ocean liner, it is reported that the passengers en route to New York held a dance on board ship after leaving Hampton Roads.

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## Champion Rabbit Catcher

Issac Gough, of Gloucestershire, England, claims to be the champion rabbit catcher of Britain. He declared recently that he and his two sons had caught 52,245 rabbits between August and March. They have caught 1,500 in 10 days and 534 in one night. Mr. Gough makes so much money from trapping that he pays income tax and is proud of it.

Persian Balm promotes daintiness, charm and beauty. It is unrivaled in its magical effect on the skin. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues, it leaves never a vestige of stickiness. Delightfully cool to the skin. Stimulating and invigorating. Softens and makes the hands beautifully white. Subtly fragrant. Imparts youth and loveliness to the complexion. Persian Balm is the inevitable choice of the woman who cares.

## Purchase Junkers' Plane

T. Siers, superintendent of maintenance for Canadian Airways (western division), is now in Germany to take delivery of a new Junkers' plane for his company. The aircraft, known as the JU-52 type, is designed as a commercial air freighter and will carry a load of 6,000 pounds at a speed of a hundred miles an hour.

The Thousand Islands of the St. Lawrence are rivalled by the 1,500 islands along the waterfront of Rio de Janeiro.

France will give \$2,340,000 credit annually to French manufacturers using flax of domestic origin.



## BELIEVE WHEAT BONUS NOT BEST FORM OF RELIEF

Calgary, Alberta.—The five-cent bonus on wheat is not the best form of relief to give all farmers according to the feeling among members of the United Farmers of Alberta. In a statement Norman P. Priestly, a vice-president of the U.F.A., said a number of farmers did not favour the five-cent bonus because "it assists those who have most to sell but does nothing for those whose crops have been hailed out or dried out."

He declared that the matter is receiving serious consideration by the various branches of the U.F.A., pointing out that a resolution from the Conholme local branch asks the government to pay the farmer \$1 per acre for the 1930-31 crops as a temporary measure to assist the producers in unfortunate districts. He said the executive of the organization forwarded the resolution to Ottawa because it is unanimous in the belief that some other means than the bonus scheme is necessary to relieve the situation.

Mr. Priestly said a reply from Premier R. B. Bennett stated the Government would consider the situation. He pointed out that large areas in Saskatchewan are making similar demands. In northern parts of Alberta where little wheat is raised, there is also an agitation for a bonus on oats, the vice-president continued. A resolution had been forwarded to Ottawa asking "that assistance be extended to the farmers by the way of freight absorption to include oats at the rate of 2½ cents per bushel."

### World Wheat Production

Estimated To Be 225,000,000 Bushels Less Than Last Year

Ottawa, Ont.—World wheat production in 1931, exclusive of Russia and China, is estimated by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, according to a statement issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

To the foregoing amount will have to be added any deficiency in the 1931 Russian crop as compared to production in 1930. It is generally recognized that Soviet production this year is less than in 1930.

The decline in world wheat production in 1931 is due to smaller spring wheat crops in North America, drastic reductions in early estimates of the European crop, an estimated decrease of 57 million bushels in the wheat crop and reduced prospects from the Argentine and Australia as a result of major reductions in acreage.

Present estimates indicate a European wheat crop slightly smaller than in 1930, or a reduction of from 60 to 65 million bushels under the output promised by early estimates.

### Coal From China

Protest Landing Of Cargo Is Made At Halifax

Halifax, N.S.—A protest against the landing of Chinese coal in Canada was telegraphed to Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Prime Minister, by Hon. W. A. Black, M.P., and Felix P. Quinn, M.P., Federal Members for this constituency.

The protest followed the announcement that a Norwegian freighter was on the way from Port Redon, French Indo-China, with a cargo of 4,000 tons of Chinese anthracite for sale in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.

### British Motion Pictures

Toronto, Ont.—Wider distribution in Canada of produced-in-Britain moving pictures is promised by N. L. Nathanson, recently returned from a two-months' tour of England. Mr. Nathanson was not prepared to announce he had completed any arrangement with British production companies, but he indicated the probability that his organization would effect a closer alliance with British producers.

### Retrial In Kern Case

Moose Jaw, Sask.—Retrial of J. H. Kern, Sr., J. H. Kern, Jr., and D. K. Horne on charges of conspiracy to defraud was ordered in court of King's Bench when the jury brought in its final verdict of disagreement. The case will come up at the next jury sittings of King's Bench court in this city, next January.

### Japan Withdraws Troops

Tokyo, Japan.—Japanese occupation of positions outside the south Manchurian railway zone has been halted, the foreign office announced, and withdrawal of troops is under way.

W. N. U. 1909

### Plea For Independence

Mahatma Gandhi Voices Strong Demand For Self-Government For India

London, England.—Two hundred members of all parties in the House of Commons sat in the historic grand committee room at Westminster while Mahatma Gandhi, Hindu Nationalist delegate to the Indian Round Table Conference, voiced the strongest demand he has yet made for Indian independence.

Squatting in his homespun cotton robes with a group of followers, Gandhi, in easy conversational tones and a gentle voice, declared he would be satisfied with nothing less than complete independence. Safeguards proposed in the draft constitution drawn up by the first conference such as British control over Indian defence, foreign policy and finance—were unacceptable, he said. But India's complete independence would not exclude partnership with Britain on a basis of equality, he added.

He will not accept the hush of independence, carrying with them safeguards and reservations," he said. "Rather would I declare myself a rebel . . . thousands of Nationalists have shed themselves of the fear of death."

Mr. Gandhi spoke for an hour and 45 minutes. Later, when questions were raised upon him by the members, his sense of humour won him sympathy. To one member who wanted to know what the word "mahatma" meant, Mr. Gandhi answered, "It means an insignificant person."

The chairman explained the term meant "the embodiment of a great soul."

Among Gandhi's audience were Miss Megan Lloyd George, James A. de Rothschild and two members of the old Labour Cabinet, Rt. Hon. J. R. Clynes, and Rt. Hon. Tom Shaw.

### To Secure Evidence

Raid Conducted In Ontario On Motion Picture Concerns

Toronto, Ont.—Books and papers of seven motion picture companies, named by Peter White, K.C., as being members of an illegal combine, were seized here in a raid conducted by a combined force of provincial and city police. The seizure followed an announcement by Hon. W. H. Price, Attorney-General of Ontario, that the province had prosecuted the several motion picture corporations in connection with the alleged combine.

Offices of the Canadian Paramount Corporation, Famous Players Canadian Corporation, the Bloom and Fine Theatres, Regal Films, Ltd., and Exhibitors Distributing Co., one of the others so visited by police.

Seizure of the books and papers was merely carrying out necessary details in securing evidence in connection with the impending prosecutions, Col. R. H. Greer, K.C., who will prosecute the province, explained. There were no objections raised to the seizures in any of the offices.

Prosecution is scheduled to commence October 5 at the fall criminal assizes, explained. There were no objections raised to the seizures in any of the offices.

Some 20 companies are affected by Ontario's action. All these were named by Commissioner White as parties to the combine.

### Armaments Truce

London, England.—The British attitude toward the Italian proposal for an armaments truce is a favourable one, Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwin, acting head of the National Government in Premier Ramsay MacDonald's absence, told the House of Commons. Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, at Geneva, had been given instructions that he could agree to naval proposals subject to their acceptance by all other powers, Mr. Baldwin said.

Search For Cramer Continues

London, England.—Hope that Parker D. Cramer, United States airman, who was lost on a flight from Detroit to Copenhagen, remains alive lingers. The British Broadcasting Company has appealed to ships in North Sea waters and residents of the barren Orkney and Shetland Islands to keep a sharp watch for Cramer and his radio operator, Oliver Paquette, as they might be on an unhabited island.

### Hudson's Bay Chief In West

Winnipeg, Man.—With the object of obtaining first hand information about the business of the company, Major Patrick Ashley Cooper, new governor of the Hudson's Bay Company, is in Winnipeg conferring with local executives of the company.

### Japan Shaken By Severe Earthquake

Houses Collapsed and Telegraph Lines Put Out Of Commission

Tokyo, Japan.—Mid-Japan has been shaken by another severe earthquake which caused 14 deaths and injuries to 60 in Saitama and Gumma prefectures alone.

In Saitama prefecture 150 houses collapsed, including the famous temple of Hikawa in Hamaagi.

Landslides interrupted rail travel on various lines and 17 telegraph and telephone trunk lines were put out of commission, cutting the communication with Kobe, Dairen, Kumamoto and Hakodate.

Seismologists said the 'quake was the most severe this year.

## WANT FURTHER FEDERAL AID FOR HIGHWAYS

Lucerne, Que.—The election of Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways for Saskatchewan, as president of the Canadian Good Roads Association; lengthy discussion as to the part urban centres should bear in the maintenance of the country's highways; a review of the tourist traffic and its consequent "invisible export" of Canadian scenery and pleasures, and a debate on level crossings, featured an active closing day of the Association's 18th annual two-day convention here.

Further Federal aid for the construction of highways and the elimination of level crossings was recommended in resolutions adopted by the association.

Taxation for commercial vehicles should be much higher, S. W. Fairweather, director of the Bureau of Economics of the Canadian National Railways stated. He sounded a warning against the country plunging too deeply into highway expenditures without making adequate plans for a return on the investment.

While the efforts of the Board of Railway Commissioners had improved level crossings conditions, a total of 341 railway crossing accidents had occurred in 1930 in Canada, and a total of 115 lives and 475 injured had resulted, Hon. Frank Oliver, advisory officer to the Board of Railway Commissioners, stated.

Subways and tunnels have been built where feasible and financially possible, and highways diverted to avoid crossing the right-of-way, he said. The Dominion still had, however, some 28,000 level crossings from coast to coast.

W. G. Robertson, manager of the Ontario Motor League, disputed a remark by Mr. Oliver who concluded that Ontario held the leadership in reckless driving. Two other provinces had a higher accident rate than had Ontario, Mr. Robertson said. The number of cars in Ontario, its larger vehicle mileage, its many tourists and the province's 7,000 level crossings were among the factors contributing to Ontario's accident total.

Other officers elected were: Hon. W. R. Hibbs, Minister of Public Works, Newfoundland, first vice-president; Hon. R. W. Bruhn, Minister of Public Works, British Columbia, second vice-president; Hon. Leopold Macaulay, Minister of Highways, Ontario, third vice-president.

New directors elected were: Hon. W. Flavelson, Minister of Lands, Forest and Northern Development, Ontario; Hon. Leonard MacNeil, Minister of Highways, Prince Edward Island; Mr. Justice Fullerton, Chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners; Charles M. Black, President of the Royal Automobile Club of Canada, and J. L. Stewart, General Manager, Canadian Automobile Chamber of Commerce.

### SKY ROCKET



Travelling faster than man has ever done before is not fast enough for Flight Lieut. G. H. Stainforth (above), of the British Schneider Cup team, who recently averaged 386 miles an hour over a three kilometre course, and he will shortly attempt to establish a speed record which will stand for a number of years.

### Would Ship Wheat To China

Proposal Made To Dispose Of Surplus Wheat On Credit

Victoria, B.C.—That Canada ship its surplus wheat to China and take a chance on receiving payment for it later, when China is in better financial shape, is the proposal advanced here by Hon. William Atkinson, Minister of Agriculture. Mr. Atkinson will discuss his plan with the Dominion Department of Agriculture shortly.

"We find in the world today," Mr. Atkinson said, in making public his proposal, "an appalling situation. The wheat producing nations, Canada particularly, are embarrassed by huge surpluses of wheat and yet in China, according to latest reports, millions will starve to death during the coming winter."

"Apart from the moral aspect of the question which is important, it seems to me that this is an absurd position from an economic standpoint. That is to say, we can not use our wheat and it is doing us no good lying in elevators. If we could dispose of it, however—if we could get anything for it at all—we should clear the way for the sale of the next crop at least."

"The obvious thing, it seems to me, is to ship our surplus wheat to China and take China's note in return for it. We might be some time getting all our money, but we could not help being better off than we are now, with our grain choking the channels of business."

"Another important point, too, is that if we unloaded our wheat surplus in China now, we would create a wheat appetite among the Chinese. We would be building up a huge potential market for our grain."

### Children Perish In Fire

Six Burned To Death When Farm House Destroyed

Hague, Sask.—Six of the nine children of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Unruh, of Hague, Sask., were burned to death when their farm home was destroyed by fire. Three of the children managed to escape from an upstairs window, but apparently the fire had overcome the others, who ranged from one year and ten months to 13 years of age.

The bodies of the six little victims were practically reduced to ashes. Four of the children had apparently huddled together as their remains were discovered in a heap while another was found at one side and the baby had been burned to death in her bed.

## Who Said Depression?



A strong indication that times after all, are not as bad as they might be was recently given at Fergus, Ont., when a train of 27 cars pulled out of the Canadian Pacific Railway Station, carrying products of Beatty Bros., Limited, manufacturers of electric washing machinery. With all the talk about "produced in Canada goods" and employment for Canadians, the event, which has become one of the town's regular events of recent years, was this year vested with special interest and the employees of the plant and the townsfolk in general turned out to cheer the train as it sped away to distribute its freight from coast to coast throughout the Dominion.

### Many Returning To Britain

More Inward Bound To Old Country Than Going Out

London, England.—For the first time in history—except during the war—more people are returning to Great Britain from the Dominions than are emigrating to them, the "Overseas Settler," organ of the Overseas Settlement Committee, points out.

During the year ending June 1931, there was an outward balance of settlers from Britain to the Dominions of only 200, and the outgoing persons exceeded returning ones only in the case of New Zealand. Figures from all the other Dominions showed an inward balance.

In the same period the total British emigration to all parts of the Empire was 38,000 compared with 80,000 in the preceding year.

And many Britons who settled in the United States since the war are returning to Britain, the "Overseas Settler" added.

## GENERAL SMUTS PICTURES A NEW ERA OF SCIENCE

London, England.—A tremendous ovation was accorded General the Rt. Hon. Jan. C. Smuts as he entered the Central Hall at Westminster to deliver his presidential address, opening the centenary meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. General Smuts, distinguished South African soldier, statesman and scholar, was accompanied by several renowned past presidents.

The hall was filled to capacity and three overflow halls were also jammed as General Smuts furnished a "Scientific world picture of today" in which he set the keynote for one of the greatest gatherings of scientists the world has ever seen.

General Smuts saw a new era of science which scraps materialism and may surpass religion in ethical uplift. He showed how recent scientific discoveries point to evidence the material objects recognized by man's senses are in their origins as immaterial as thought or mind, and that both materials and thought seem to go back to some principle of not-yet-understood unity, which he named "holism."

"The new concept has made it possible to construe matter, mass and energy as but definite measurable conditions of the curvature of space-time," General Smuts declared. "We may say that matter and energy will have disappeared as independent entities and will have become mere configurations in space-time."

"The space-time world, however novel, however shattering to common sense, is in no conflict with reason. Indeed, the space-time world is largely a discovery of mathematical reason and is an entirely rational world."

But in the new scientific drive General Smuts said, it is recognized the world consists not only of electrons and radiations, but also of souls and aspirations. Beauty and holiness are seen as much aspects of nature as energy and entropy.

"We seem to have passed beyond the definitely physical world into a twilight where physics and metaphysics meet; where space and time do not exist and where strictly causal law in the old sense does not apply."

"It may fairly be said science is perhaps the clearest revelation of God to our age," General Smuts also told his great audience. "While religion, art, and science are still separate values they may not always remain such. A serious lag has already developed between our rapid scientific advance and our stationary ethical advance, a lag which has already found expression in the greatest tragedy in history."

"Science itself must help to close this dangerous gap in our civilization which threatens the disruption of our species. Its final and perhaps most difficult task may be found just here. Science may be destined to become the most effective drive toward ethical values and in that way render its most priceless human service. In saying this I am going beyond the scope of science as at present understood. "The ancient spiritual goods and heirlooms of our race need not be ruthlessly scrapped. The great values and ideals retain their un fading glory and derive new interest and force from a cosmic setting."

### People Live Longer

Kansas City, Mo.—W. B. Jones, Pittsburgh, secretary-treasurer of the Association of American Cemetery Superintendents, said here that the depression had struck cemetery men as well as others. In times of depression, he declared, people eat and drink less, so live longer.

## HOPE FOR PEACE IN PRESENT CRISIS IN MANCHURIA

Geneva, Switzerland.—Hope of peace in Manchuria was raised by two factors—an official announcement from Tokyo that Japanese troops had been withdrawn from Kirin, and United States Secretary of State Henry L. Stimson's assurance that the United States was working along parallel lines with the League of Nations council to bring about a settlement.

The Japanese announcement was regarded as evidence that Japan had decided to yield to demands that her troops be ordered out of Manchuria. It buoyed hope also that the Japanese would agree to an inquiry into her conflict with China by a mixed commission under league auspices.

Another official Japanese communique denied reports that troops had occupied Tsingtao and Chefoo and that Japanese sailors had been disembarked in China.

While technical difficulties still were considerable, league leaders felt that United States influence for conciliation was needed to bring a settlement. Tokyo, Japan.—Disavowal of territorial ambitions in Manchuria, where Japanese troops occupy various points after clashing with Chinese garrisons, was announced by the Japanese cabinet following an extraordinary session.

The Government said its sole aim in taking possession of strategic points along the Japanese-owned South Manchurian Railway was to protect its subjects in carrying on their commercial enterprises.

Placing the blame upon the Chinese for the inception of hostilities, the Japanese Government asserted it had to act quickly to protect "hundreds of thousands of Japanese residents in order to forestall an imminent disaster."

### Ship Cattle To France

New Outlet For This Type Of Farm Product

Ottawa, Ont.—Shipments of Canadian cattle to France have been successfully accomplished, inaugurating a new outlet for this type of Canadian farm product.

A cablegram was received by the Department of Trade and Commerce, from Hercules Barre, Canadian Trade Commissioner in France, saying that S. S. Minnetonka, which inaugurated the service recently at Havre, ten days after leaving Halifax. He reported that an excellent impression had been made on the French public when the S.S. Minnetonka docked and discharged her live cargo.

Motion pictures were taken by Canadian Government Motion Picture Bureau cameramen of the loading of the S.S. Minnetonka at Halifax. These pictures were rushed by air mail to Paris for publicity through the French agricultural press.

### Plea For Fair Play

Senator Robertson Refers To Criticisms Of The Press

Vancouver, B.C.—An appeal to the press for fairness in dealing with the present economic situation and with the efforts of governments to meet it, was made by Senator Gideon Robertson, Dominion Minister of Labour, in an address before the Board of Trade here.

The Minister said he had a profound regard and admiration for the power of the press, but he sometimes wondered if its members appreciated the problems governments had to face, and that public opinion was made by what the public read. He was somewhat disappointed the senator said, to find members of the press bring up errors of the past, by whatever government they had been made and lay them at the door of the present administration.

May Have Winter Train Service

The Pas, Man.—Churchill this year will be linked with the outside world by a train service throughout the winter, it was learned unofficially here. Once a week over the frozen tundra that stretches along the 500-mile bay line from here to the new bay port, engines will plow through the snow to bring mail and supplies to the few that will remain at Churchill throughout the winter.

### Escapes From Ice

Point Barrow, Alaska.—The Hudson's Bay Company trading steamer, "Baychimo," which for several days had been in danger of being crushed and beached, has escaped the clutches of the Arctic ice pack and headed southeast along the coast to safety.



## Drought Problem

Commission Is Investigating Ways and Means To Help West

Saskatchewan is grappling with the drought problem. To study and provide for the conservation of water within the province, in an effort to prevent such a condition as now prevails, a drought commission has been appointed. The necessity for similar action by the provinces of Alberta and Manitoba, to which the drought area has extended this year, seems urgent. Scientific study of the question as affecting all the prairie provinces and the devising of practicable methods of relief, appears a pressing western problem of the moment, as moisture is undoubtedly the element in crop production that has been neglected.

In this connection the Winnipeg Tribune, which recently made the suggestion that a drought commission be appointed, says:

If all the water that runs off the prairie provinces in the spring, or even a reasonable proportion of it, could be conserved, there would be no dry years in Western Canada. The trouble is we have drained innumerable sloughs and lakes and muskegs, and have neglected to provide anything in the way of substitutes for the reservoirs that have been destroyed.

The prospect now is that we will have to drain the western rivers and creeks and provide great artificial lakes to hold the water we have, both with the purpose of raising the water level in the subsoil and of creating rainfall.

Millions of trees if set out in selected areas would serve the same purpose to some extent. The more trees, the less we will suffer from drought conditions.

Throughout Canada, the recommendations of the Saskatchewan Drought Commission, and the decision of any investigating bodies that may be named by other prairie provinces in the hope of averting such national calamities as have followed three dry years in portions of Western Canada, will be eagerly awaited. The Tribune's suggestion may well receive the serious attention also of Manitoba and Alberta.

## Control Of Truck Traffic

Seek Uniform Regulations On Inter-Provincial Highways

Uniform regulations for the control of bus and truck traffic on inter-provincial highways is proposed by the Saskatchewan Government.

Hon. A. C. Stewart, Minister of Highways, will make strong recommendations before this convention of the Good Roads Association of Canada to be held in Lucerne, Quebec.

Uniform regulations in each province to govern the whole matter of passenger and freight traffic over provincial highways will be recommended. Saskatchewan, according to the Minister of Highways, has taken the lead in the western provinces in the matter of regulating this traffic. The introduction of high grade highways increased the traffic to such an extent that regulations were brought down a year ago.

## Placing the Blame

Uncle Dan, centenarian, and ex-slave, is a pensioner of a South Carolina family. One day, while he was drawing his regular dole, his present patron took occasion to rally him good humouredly on not being worth the cost of his upkeep; in fact, of being lazy and no-account in general.

"Yes, sah, I expect that's right," the old man agreed. "But it ain't my fault, I remember the day when your grand-pappy paid \$1,200 for me, and then Mr. Lincoln came along with the 'manicipation proclamation and made me just plumb worthless.'"

## Grape Crop Smaller

The Niagara district grape crop is not going to be as bountiful as at first estimated, according to the Ontario Growers' Council. Maximum for the crop is now placed at between 19,000 and 21,000 bushels, a drop of some 12,000 bushels from the original estimate.



"My brother is only happy when he's quarrelling."  
"Then why doesn't he marry?"  
Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1909

## Save Big Trees In B.C.

Montreal Conservationists Deplore Ruthless Destruction Of All Old Giants

Frank J. D. Barnjum, of Montreal and Annapolis, N.S., completed the purchase of another virgin tract of "big trees" in the Seabloom district of Vancouver Island, in order to prevent their being sacrificed to the axe.

This is the second tract purchased by Mr. Barnjum and the fourth tract purchased by him and his friends. One tree measured by Mr. Barnjum had a circumference of 33 feet, is 11 feet in diameter at the stump, and is estimated to be some 900 years old.

He pointed out that consequently it must have been more than a sapling at the time William the Conqueror invaded England.

"How anyone can ruthlessly cut down such age-old giants as this, especially without any profit to the operator, is beyond my conception," he said.

"The cost of reproducing a tree of this size and age would amount to many billion of dollars, compounding interest on planting cost alone without figuring taxes or any other charges."

## Build Scenic Highways

Underlining May Provide Work During Winter Months

Unemployed men in the national parks and from parts of western Canada will be given work on the proposed Louisa to Jasper scenic highway this winter. The number of men to be employed is unknown. The proposed road, if completed, would be the most scenic on the continent.

Twelve surveyors left Banff for Lake Louise recently, and it is expected they will make camp north of the famous resort. It is also believed that J. M. Wardle, chief engineer of Canadian National Parks, at present in Jasper, is making arrangements for surveying the northern end of the proposed highway, which would be 160 miles long.

The road would wind through the valleys immediately east of the main chain of the Canadian Rockies, passing the Columbia ice field, which covers 150 square miles.

## Tax Hits Blacksmith

May Have To Increase Fees For Gretna Green Visits

The economy programme of the National Government of Britain has struck the famous "wedding blacksmith shop of Gretna Green."

The romantic smithy and its attached museum heretofore have been assessed at annual valuation of about \$185. The assessment for this year was about \$4,500 and the prospect was that the smithy would have to increase the prices for its easy and quick marriages or go out of business.

An appeal was argued in court at Dumfries.

The court finally fixed upon a valuation of \$2,500 on the smithy and its ancient anvil. It was testified that 66,824 persons visited the shop and museum last year, and that the revenue amounted to over \$8,000.

## Women Make Good Pilots

But Less Capable Than Men Opinion Of Air Authority

"The air rivalry between the sexes has been carried a stage further by the announcement that the 10,000th Royal Aero Club aviator's certificate has been granted—to a woman," says The Manchester Guardian.

"Many women are now in training to become air pilots," an air authority said to a reporter, "but whether the number of women will catch up with men is a matter for the future. Women make very good pilots because they have a very light touch, but I would doubt they are as capable as men in an emergency, because they do not seem to have that self-command which a man possesses. They are liable to lose their heads. The majority of women who fly are young people who find aviation a fine way of passing their spare time."

## Right At That

Teacher—How many days in a year, Johnnie?

Johnnie—Seven.

Teacher—Wrong. There are seven days in a week, but how many in a year?

Johnnie—Seven.

Teacher—No! How many days in a year?

Johnnie—Seven. Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday, and if there are any more I've never heard of them.

Latest census figures show that the world's greatest capitals are London, with 8,202,818 inhabitants; New York, with 6,981,927; Berlin, with 4,332,034, and Paris, with 2,871,429.

A flawless emerald is the most highly prized gem stone.

## Started In Small Way

Exhibition Of Inventions At Paris Is Annual Event

Twenty-nine years ago, when M. Louis Leprieux was Prefect of Police, in Paris, he was accosted on the Grand Boulevard by a street hawker, who wanted to sell him a toy of his own invention. The Prefect was so interested in the poor man's story that he straightway decided to hold an exhibition every year at which people who invented and manufactured toys would find a market for their wares.

The Concours Leprieux, as the fair is known, has grown until it has become one of the most Parisian features of the year, and where at the beginning it numbered only 100 exhibitions, it has this year in the Exhibition Park of the Porte de Versailles almost two thousand.

To wander by the stalls is to see on the faces of the poor inventors all their hopes and fears. To most of them the toy, household article, mechanical device or novelty, has meant the work of a year, perhaps a lifetime. Success at the Exhibition means all the difference between penury and modest riches. Knowing all this the average Parisian does not begrudge his patronage, and whole families roll up to the entrance prepared to buy something, if not for themselves, at least for some kids.

It is wonderful what the minds of the inventors have conceived in the way of toys. Aeroplanes, engines and fire trucks, automobiles, motor boats and steamers, emulate the real things with a precision which is almost uncanny. And out of them all there is at least one idea which will add to the progress in machinery.

Among the household stuff, the outstanding invention is a Table-Red inspired, no doubt, by the smallness of the modern apartment. Anyway, a Frenchman never likes to be too far away from his meal, even if he has to sleep with it. And in that he is not alone.

## Lauder Will Celebrate

Sir Harry Lauder will celebrate his 50th year on the stage by giving a concert next August at Arbroath, Scotland, where he made his first appearance in 1882. "I started there," he said, "as a half-timer—a day in the mill and a day in school—and I won a competition. They gave me a knife and a gold watch. I sold the knife for 3d. to buy an ounce of tobacco."

His first song was, "Thought Poor I'm a Gentleman Still," and he will sing it again at Arbroath next year.

A psychologist who has studied animals, concludes that the cow is more intelligent than the horse.

## BRITISH MENACE



The women's national golf championship of the United States has taken on the aspect of an international affair since the entrance of Enid Wilson (above), British champion, Miss Wilson will prove a hardy opponent for Glenna Collett Vare, who is ambitious to win the title for the fourth consecutive time.

## Postpone Transfer Of Mounted Police Post

Authorities Still Hope To Find Missing German Scientist In North

Because the authorities feel there is still a faint hope of finding alive the German scientist Krueger, missing since the spring of 1930 in the wilds of Axel Heiberg Land, they have deferred for another year the proposed transfer of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police post from Bache Peninsula to Crag Harbour, according to word brought back by the steamship "Boothby," which arrived at Sydney, N.S., recently, from the north.

## Canada Will Recover First

"Canada is perfectly certain to be one of the very first countries to weather the storm and recover from the present depression," declared Julian Piggott, managing director of the British Steel Export Corporation, in an interview at Ottawa. "We all feel that in England," added Mr. Piggott, who was the guest of Sir William Clarke, British High Commissioner.

## The Story Of The Grape

Was Cultivated By The Ancients Over Five Thousand Years Ago

The grape is one of the oldest fruits known to man, and it is one of the most healthful, wholesome and nutritious. It delights whether used as dessert, or prepared as jam, jelly, conserve or beverage.

Records show that the grape was cultivated by the Ancients over five thousand years ago, and so important was it in national health and national economy that its introduction was ascribed to a god. With the Romans this god was Bacchus, with the Greeks, Dionysus; with the Egyptians it was Osiris; while the Hebrews ascribed its introduction to Noah.

When the Norsemen first visited the North American continent over 1,000 years ago, they found the grape growing wild in "Vineland" as they named what we know as New England, while in more recent times a wide variety of species have been introduced from Europe.

Grape production in Canada is rapidly growing in importance both in Ontario and British Columbia. The varieties produced include the blues, ambers and whites. The 1931 crop has matured with excellent quality, ensuring an ample supply at prices attractive to everyone.

## Factor In Depression

Says France and U.S. Must Disperse Gold Accumulation To Bring Back Normal Conditions

Until the accumulated gold surplus of the United States and France are dispersed there is no hope of an end to the present depression, Bernard K. Sandwell, F.R.S., of Montreal, told the Canadian Club at Winnipeg. The depression, he said, was due to the fall in prices. The decline in prices was due to the method of collecting war debts which caused the accumulation of \$8,000,000,000 in gold in France and five billions in the United States.

"There is a total of \$11,000,000,000 of gold in the world," he said, "and at least four billions is doing no work as money."

Canada should detach the dollar from the gold standard, Mr. Sandwell said, and place it at a value representing its purchasing power between 1922 and 1927.

"The Canadian dollar in 1921 was down to 76 per cent. of the United States or gold dollar," he said. "We can do the same again with no danger and no more disturbance."

Rumanian state railways have just launched a programme of extensions.

## Change For The Better

Bishop Of London Has Same View Of Modern Youth's Morals

The Right Rev. A. F. Winnington-Ingram, Bishop of London, speaking in Vancouver, had a good word to say for the modern generation which receives, generally and metaphorically speaking, more kicks than commendation. The Bishop compared the deportment of young people today with their behaviour in his own younger days and said he believed the changes which had taken place were a good thing. Freedom between the sexes in social life and co-operation had brought about a splendid spirit of comradeship.

It is a refreshing variation from the sermon so often preached on the same set of facts by those who refuse to recognize that manners and customs of the horse-and-buggy era inevitably had to change to keep step with a world revolutionized by the inventions and developments of the present century. There are always those who see in changed manners a decay in morals. The Bishop of London has the saner view.

Rules of conduct which circumscribed the activities of well-brought-up young people a very few generations ago, today would appear intolerable, atrocious, even to those who suffered from them. Young men and young women met under rigid social supervision. They were hedged about with do's and don'ts and prohibitions of one sort and another, and the girls in particular, under the severe eye of Mrs. Grundy, led what we should consider a painfully unnatural existence. Tight-laced and burdened with clothes, girls fainted on the slightest provocation or on none. Today the average girl, dressing more sanely, is apt to be harder than a boy of the same age, and she rivals him in endurance. She swims and plays golf and tennis and drives a car; she meets him on an even footing in shop and office and most of the professions.

This altered and improved outlook on life of course is not confined to those now in their late 'teens and the twenties. A man of forty and a woman of thirty may be considered getting "old," passing their best days. Today at sixty many men and women are young, enjoying life, doing their best work, and at seventy still are keeping up with the procession—dancing, swimming, golfing, working.

The world has changed, and the people in it. Looking back and looking about us, who would say these changes are not for the better? — Ottawa Journal.

## Electric Washers

Old Hand Type Machine Rapidly Passing Into The Discard

It is evident from a recently issued official report that the hand-power washing machine is rapidly passing into the discard in Canada. Of the 86,058 washing machines made in Canada last year, 67,577 were electric machines, 10,288 for operation by other power, and 8,193 were hand machines. The total value of the 86,058 machines was \$9,351,711 of which the electric machines accounted for \$8,807,068, other power machines for \$440,851, and the hand machines for \$143,792. The use of electric power for a variety of domestic uses is becoming rapidly more general throughout the country. In most places in Canada electricity is a very cheap product, owing to the abundance of water-power, from which most of the electricity used in the Dominion is generated.

## U.S. Well Doctored

There is one doctor to every 800 persons in the United States, the U.S. Department of Interior found. This is the highest rate of any nation. Sweden, with one doctor for every 2,860 persons, has the lowest rate.

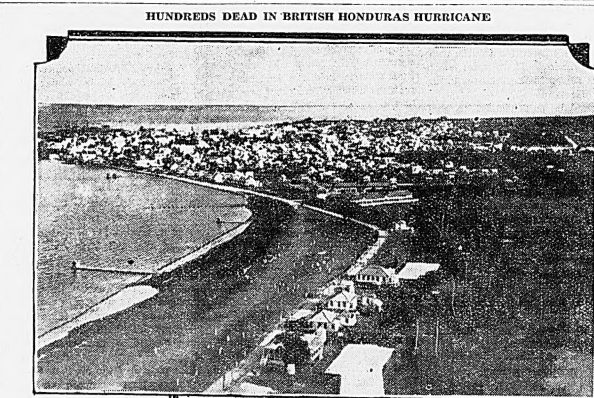
Four omnibus lines in England have merged into a \$3,500,000 concern.

A machine which peels oranges expertly has been installed in a New York hospital.

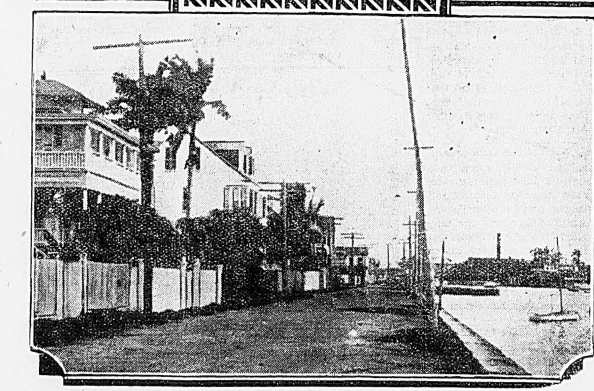


"Water, this cod is jumping about."

"Parson, sir, cods must have forgotten to kill it."—Gutierrez, Madrid.



HUNDREDS DEAD IN BRITISH HONDURAS HURRICANE



Press reports from British Honduras report that untold havoc has been wrought by a hurricane which has wiped out the entire town of Belize. Houses in this once tranquil town are now in ruins while others have been washed away by the sea. More than a thousand persons are reported dead. These pictures show two views of the capital of the little colony.





## HEADACHE



Nerves on edge. A head that throbs. You can't stop work, but you can stop the pain—in a hurry. Aspirin will do it every time. Take two or three tablets, a swallow of water, and you're soon comfortable. There's nothing half-way about the action of Aspirin. You will always get complete relief when you take these tablets.

These tablets should be in every shop, office, and home. Ready to relieve any sudden ache or pain from a grumbling tooth to lumbago. Don't suffer with that neuralgia,

neuritis, rheumatism, etc.; or lose any time because of colds or sore throat. Get some Aspirin and just follow those *proven* directions for instant relief.

Aspirin tablets cost very little, especially if you buy them by the bottle. Any doctor will tell you they are harmless. They don't hurt the heart. They don't upset the stomach. So take them as often as you have the least need of their quick comfort. Take enough for complete results. On sale at drug stores everywhere. Made in Canada.



# ASPIRIN

(TRADE-MARK REG.)

## THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

BY MARGARET FEDLER  
Author of "The Splendid Folly," "The Hermit of Far,"  
Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER I.—Continued.

"Staple? Is that the Brennans' place?"

"God bless my soul, no! The Tormans acquired it when they came pushing over to England with the Conqueror. I imagine, Anne married twice, you know. Her first husband, Tormarin, led her a dog's life, and after his death she married Claude Brennan—son of a junior branch of the Brennans. Now she is a widow for the second time."

"And are there any children?"  
"Two sons. The elder is the son of the first marriage and is the owner of Staple, of course. The younger one is the child of the second marriage. I believe that since Brennan's death they all three live very comfortably together at Staple—at least, they did ten years ago when I last heard from Anne. That was not long after Brennan died."

Jean wrinkled her brows.  
"Rather a confusing household to

*She Suffers So—Unnecessarily!*



## Nearly Nervous Prostration

Do you know her?—this poor woman who wakes up, her head aching, her nerves ragged? How many young women are working "on their nerve" because female weakness has robbed them of strength and health?  
If they would only try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It strengthens by its tonic action... brings soothing, comforting relief. Get a bottle of the liquid from your druggist today. Or try it in the new convenient tablet form.

Lydia E. Pinkham's  
VEGETABLE COMPOUND

W. N. U. 1909

Glyn's decision to stop at Montevideo, she was scrupulously careful not to let him guess her recognition. She took her cue from her own demand, which was outwardly that of a man merely travelling for pleasure, and she listened with a grim sense of amusement when Monsieur Vautrinot, the Maître d'Hotel, recognizing Peterson as a former client, sympathetically recalled the sad circumstances of his previous visit and was roundly snubbed for his pains.

To Jean the loss of her mother had meant far less than it would have done to a girl in more commonplace circumstances. It was true that Jacqueline had shown herself all that was kindhearted and generous in her genuine wish to compass the girl's happiness, and that Jean had been frankly fond of her and attracted to her, but in no sense of the words had there been any interpretation of a maternal or filial relationship. Of course I know I'm a quite superfluous third at Belnefs, but, all the same, you two really do make the most perfect host and hostess, and you try awfully hard not to let me feel de trop."

But, despite the fact that Jacqueline had represented little more to her daughter than a brilliant and delightful personality with whom circumstances happened to have brought her into contact, Jean was conscious of a sudden thrill of pain as her glance travelled across the wide stretches of snow and came at last to rest on the shoulder of a hill. She was moved by an immense consciousness of loss—not just the mere sense of bereavement which the circumstances would naturally have engendered, but something more absolute—a sense of all the exquisite maternal element which she had missed in the woman who was dead.

And then came recognition of the uselessness of such regret. Nothing could have made Jacqueline other than she was—one of the world's great lovers. Mated to the man she loved, she asked nothing more of Nature, and had she herself anything more to give. And the same reasoning, though perhaps in a less degree, could be applied to Peterson's own attitude of detachment towards his daughter; although Jean was intuitively aware that she had come to know him more to him since her mother's death, even though it might be, perhaps, only because she represented a tangible link with his past happiness.

Thrusting aside the oppression of thought conjured up by her glimpses of that silent God's Acre, she got high up among the hills, she turned abruptly from the window and made her way downstairs to the hotel vestibule.

Here she discovered that Peterson had been claimed by some acquaintance. The encounter was obviously not of his own choosing, for, to Jean's experienced eye, his face bore the slightly reticent expression common to it when circumstances had momentarily got the better of him.

His companions were a somewhat elaborate little Frenchman of fifty or thereabouts, with an unmistakable air of breeding about him, and a stately-looking woman some fifteen years younger, whose warm brunette colouring and swift, mobile gesture proclaimed her of Latin blood. All three were conversing in French.  
"Ah! La voici qui vient!" Peterson turned as Jean approached, his quick exclamation tinged with relief. Still in French, which both he and Jean spoke as fluently and with as little accent as English, he continued saying: "Jean, let me present you to Madame la Comtesse de Varigny."

The girl found herself looking straight into a pair of eyes of that peculiarly opaque, dense brown common to Southern races. They were heavily fringed with long black lashes, giving her a noticeably soft and disarming expression, yet Jean was vaguely conscious that their real expression held something secret and implacable, almost repellent, an impression strengthened by the virile, strongly-marked black brows that lay so close above them.

For the rest, Madame de Varigny was undeniably a beautiful woman, her blue-black, rather coarse hair

## CORNS

Lift off - No Pain!

QUICK RELIEF



Just a drop or two of Putnam's on any sore corn and out comes all the pain. The corn shrivels up and drops off. No scar, no pain, no pinching from tight shoes. You can dance, walk in comfort. Use only Putnam's Corn Extractor. Satisfaction guaranteed. Sold by druggists everywhere.

PUTNAM'S

framing an oval face, extraordinarily attractive in contour, with somewhat high cheek bones and a clever, flexible mouth.

Jean's first instinctive feeling was one of distaste. In spite of her knowledge that Varigny was one of the oldest names in France, the Countess's attitude of the type of person of no particular birth who has climbed by her wits—and she wondered what position she had occupied prior to her marriage.

She was sharply recalled from her thoughts to find that Madame de Varigny was introducing the little middle-aged Frenchman to her as her husband, and immediately she spoke Jean felt her suspicious melting away beneath the warm, caressing cadences of an unusually beautiful voice. Such a voice was a straight passport to the heart. It seemed to clothe even the prosaic little Count in an almost romantic atmosphere of tender charm, an effect which he speedily dispelled by giving a Jean a full, true, and particular account of the various pulmonary symptoms which annually induced him to seek the high, dry air of Montevideo.

(To Be Continued.)

## Plenty of Money

Savings Bank Deposits Continue To Mount In Face Of Depression

The total of Canadian savings bank deposits in July, 1931, was \$49,000,000 higher than in July, 1930.

The total in savings deposits in July of this year was nearing a billion and a half, or approximately \$1,451,000,000.

This is a large amount of money and it is rather a conflicting situation that it should be growing at a time when the country is obviously "hard up."

Several things may account for the increase. In the first place a great many persons with a little money to spare are now putting it into the banks instead of into the stock market. They are not as keen on the stock market as they were two years ago—probably the result of experience.

Hard times also encourage saving on the part of those who have jobs. Instead of spending as in normal times they are attempting to get something ahead because they feel that their jobs are not secure.

Furthermore, the opportunities for investing money in smaller developments are difficult to find at this time. Trade is in such a condition that the chances of any new enterprise succeeding is rather remote.

There is some evidence available that a policy of fear has something to do with the falling off in buying at this time. If workers felt more of keeping their jobs they would be sure of their buying.—Leader-Post, Regina.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

### THE NAME OF LOVE

Men have taken the name of love in vain,  
As a moon-like glow that can wax and wane;  
They have lost the knowledge that love must be

Unchanged, through time and eternity.  
Though life is merciful, kind and pure,  
As quick in forgiveness as strong to endure,  
They have bargained for terms and striven to prove

The right to reason and barter in love.  
But love through the ages is still the same,  
Not the flower of a day or a shining name,  
For when love the door of a life walks through

That life in an instant is shaped anew;  
The things that were sordid and mean depart  
And a glamour glows in the happy heart;  
Ah, love means pity and power and  
And it enters into no life in vain!

### Planes Carry Heavy Loads

The whirr of big airplanes carrying three ton loads will be heard across the prairies in the future, according to a bulletin issued by the Canadian Pacific Railway. The new Junkers "planes" will travel at 100 miles per hour. T. Siers, superintendent of maintenance for the Canadian Airways, western division, is in Germany taking delivery of the ships. They are known as JU-52 type designed for fast freight service.

Light enough to supply the entire United States continuously for 176 years could be produced from the coal burned in the country in a year.

## ENO'S FRUIT SALT

### Mothers! Don't Risk Their Health With Violent Purgatives

Constipation is one of childhood's greatest enemies. Unless the intestinal system is kept clear and clean ill health is almost sure to follow.

But severe acting laxatives are dangerous. The bodily system of child or adult is not meant to withstand the unnatural, forcing action caused by ordinary, cheap cathartics.

ENO'S "Fruit Salt" in a glass of water, every morning is the safest, surest and most pleasant way to insure cleanliness and perfect health.

## Bright Future For Air Service

Canada Will Be Important Link In Air Route To Europe

Canada as the all-important link between Europe on the east and the Orient on the west, was assured of a bright future in the air if the Dominion and Provincial Governments, as well as the citizens helped to develop aviation, Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police and head of the Aviation League of Canada, told members of the Canadian Club at Victoria.

Recent figures by the Lindberghs and German aviators who had blazed new trails between the United States and Asia and Europe respectively, had shown the importance of having routes through the Dominion, he said.

He said that a two-day air service between Winnipeg and England was feasible, and traced other routes of particular value to the commercial world.

## Deaths From Tuberculosis

High Mortality Among Industrial Employees In Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick

Canada's tuberculosis death rate is much higher than that for the United States, and this discrepancy is due almost entirely to the high mortality among industrial employees in the cities of Quebec, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, according to a detailed study of the situation made public by Louis J. Dublin, Ph.D., at the sessions of the American Public Health Association held in Montreal.

Dr. Dublin is the statistician of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York.

The rates quoted by him show that in 1930 tuberculosis took 59 lives from every 100,000 whites living in the United States.

In Canada the death rate was 97.3 per 100,000.

## Little Helps For This Week

"The Lord is my shepherd; therefore I am lack nothing."—Psalmist.

So whether on the hilltops high and fair, or in the sunless valleys where the shadows lie, what matter? He is there.

And more than this: where'er the pathway lead, He gives to me no helpless, broken need. Bpt His own hand, sufficient for my need.

So where He leads me I can safely go, And in the bliss hereafter I shall know Why in His wisdom He hath led me so.

—Henry H. Barry.

He is a strict but tender Master; and on the way which He leads us are not only crosses and thorns, but light, and love, and sympathy, and peace, and at the end—Heaven.—M. K. Vincent.

## Idle Money Of No Benefit

If Put Into Circulation Would Help End Depression

A lot of twaddle has been expressed by the so-called economic experts who have talked of everything under high heaven as the cause of depression. The fact of the matter is, the average newspaper is telling the people more directly what is wrong than any other agency, as per example in the Ottawa Journal: "An unemployed dollar is only worth the paper it is printed on. It is as useless and as unproductive as an unemployed man. And only when all of our people get a firm understanding of this, only when those of us who have a little money, or a lot of it, start putting it into circulation, will prosperity start coming back. It certainly won't come back as long as money lies idle in the banks."

## the old country for Christmas



YOU can go home for Christmas NOW, even if the money you have set aside is less than you thought necessary. Fares on the luxurious Canadian Pacific Steamships are specially reduced, yet the comfort, service and cuisine is the same as before. Living costs are lower than they have been for years. You can now for much less money.

Ships sail regularly and frequently each week. Last-minute special sailings to get you to the Old Country for Christmas are:

From Saint John:

Montreal - - - - - December 5

Duchess of Bedford - - - - - December 11

Montrose - - - - - December 12

Duchess of Richmond - - - - - December 16

Don't miss this money-saving opportunity to have the trip of a lifetime via "The World's Greatest Travel System."

Apply local agents, or to: W. Greese, C.P.R. Bldg., Saskatoon, W. C. CASEY, C.P.R. Bldg., Winnipeg.

## Canadian Pacific Steamships

## The Chinook Advance

Published by Mrs. M. C. Nicholson every Thursday afternoon from The Advance Building, Main Street, Chinook, Alberta, and entered in the postoffice as second class mail matter.

All letters addressed to the editor for insertion in The Advance, must be signed to show bona fides of the writer. Publication in all cases is subject to the judgment of the Publisher. We do not necessarily coincide with views expressed.

The subscription rates to The Advance are \$1.50 per annum in Canada and \$2.00 outside of Canada. The transient advertising rates in The Advance are—display, 40c per inch for first week and 30c for each succeeding week, providing no change is made. For heavy composition an extra charge is made for first week. Reading notices, 10c per count line. Legal advertising, 15c per count line for first week and 10c for each succeeding week. Cards of thanks, \$1.00.

The Advance is a member of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association and the Alberta Weekly Newspapers Association, and observes the prices and conditions of these organizations.

### Heard Around Town

Mrs. Otto and daughter, Madeline, were Cereel visitors last Thursday.

Charlie Neff was seen on our streets Saturday last renewing friendships.

Rumors to the effect that the Acadia hotel was to change ownership is denied by proprietor J. G. Connell.

Capt. C. O'Peters, of Creston, B. C., who spent the past few days in town on business, returned to his home on Tuesday.

Messrs. A. V. Brodine, Ted Norden, Homer Butts and Mr. Elford were successful in bringing home a good bag of wild geese Saturday morning last.

If this item should catch the eye of a party who is looking for a location to open a harness and saddlery business we would advise giving Chinook a look over.

On Monday with ideal weather threshing in general in this district was resumed after the delay caused by rain. It is hoped that by the end of next week threshing of the 1931 crop will be completed.

"The finest and best equipped garage along the line," was the remark made by a Chinook visitor the other day in reference to Cooley Bros' garage. And, you bet, Chinook residents sponsor the remark.

The Card Club met on Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. O. Nelson. Mrs. J. Cooley was the winner of first prize and Mrs. L. Cooley the consolation. The next meeting will be held Monday evening at the home of Mrs. N. Murray.

A chicken supper will be held at the Chinook United Church under the auspices of the Ladies' Aid on Friday, Oct. 16, at 6 o'clock. Admission, adults and school children, 25c; younger children, free. Come and enjoy a good supper and also help a good cause.

### Sunday School Rally Day

On Sunday, Sept. 27th, at 3 p.m., a joint service was held in connection with the Chinook United church and Sunday School, Rally Day being observed. A. V. Youell, the superintendent of the Sunday School, took charge of the service. The program was as follows: Theme song, "Tell me the stories of Jesus" by Lorne Rideout; reading, "Jesus' love for the out of doors, Mable Gilbertson; reading, "The Courage of Jesus" Lyall Milligan; reading, "How Jesus Came to the City," Chester Rideout; reading, "The Betrayal, Crucifixion and Resurrection of Jesus" Iva Rennie; address by Rev. Mr. Woollett. The church was well filled and the whole service was a success.

## Drowns in Watertrough

We are called upon to announce the sad death by drowning of the little 18 month old son of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Dressel on Tuesday, Sept. 28.

Mrs. Dressel had given little Charlie his dinner and when he had finished he asked if he might go out. His mother replied yes, but don't go away. Mrs. Dressel finished her dinner then went out to see where the little lad had gone and about ten minutes later she found her little boy drowned in the water trough which contained about a foot and a half of water. Mrs. Dressel phoned Mr. Proudfoot who called Dr. Esler, of Cereel, who reached the place in a very short time. Mr. Proudfoot worked to try to restore the child, but when the doctor arrived all efforts were in vain as the baby had passed away.

The funeral service was held in the United church, Chinook, at two o'clock Wednesday afternoon. Rev. Mr. Woollett preached a most impressive sermon. The pallbearers were Earl Robinson, Jack Connell, Harmon Vanhook and Kenneth Dawson. Mr. and Mrs. Dressel have the sympathy of all in their sad bereavement.

## J. M. Davis Robbed

A case of the loss of money from the room in which they were sleeping has been reported by Mr. and Mrs. J. Davis, in the Colborne district. On Saturday night Mr. Davis had some \$43 in his pants pocket, which he hung on the post at the foot of the bed when retiring for the night, and although he and Mrs. Davis slept in the room that night the money had been extracted before morning. It is thought that someone must have entered the house during the night and taken the money, as the doors were not locked. —Youngstown Plaindealer.

[Mr. J. M. Davis paid the "Advance" a visit Wednesday morning and stated that before entering the house the thief or thieves had propped the screen and other doors wide open. Before retiring he had hung his pants, in the pockets of which contained the sum of \$49.00, on the bed post. In the morning Mr. Davis found his pants lying out in the yard. Up to time of going to press no arrests had been made.—Ed.]

Mrs. Emma Myhre entertained a number of friends from Oyen, Chinook and Excel at a twilight lunch on Saturday evening in honour of her daughter, Mrs. A. Mayers, the occasion being her birthday. Mrs. Mayers was the recipient of many useful gifts from the guests also from her brother at Edmonton and from Mrs. Stalsburg, of Calgary.

## Home-Town Service

"Your home town paper heralds to the world your birth, tells of your standing in school classes, mentions your birthday party when you are sweet sixteen, congratulates you on graduating from high school, starts you off to college, mentions you obtaining a position of importance in the bank or elsewhere, hollers for you when you marry the sweetest girl in the world, records the arrival of your first-born, rejoices with you in your triumphs, sympathizes with you in your sorrows—and when you pass on it does its best to get you safely past the pearly gates."—Raymond Recorder.

## Govt. Officials Advise Preparation

Illustrations and articles in recent issues of the Market Examiner have told of the damage that has been caused by the grasshoppers in many parts of the world and we are now informed by government officials of the outbreaks that have caused damage in various parts of Southern Alberta during the present year.

Farmers are being advised to prepare for a more serious outbreak which will affect practically the whole of the southern part of the province next season, unless weather conditions during the next eight months are such as will destroy egg deposits.

Information on grasshoppers and their control can be obtained by writing to E. L. Gray, the field crops commissioner, at Edmonton, who will supply all the information that will be of any immediate value.

### In Memoriam

In loving memory of our infant son and brother, Charles Edmund, who passed away Monday, Sept. 29, 1931, at the age of 1 year, 6 months and 9 days.

"He lived for those who loved him. (Whose hearts are kind and true; For the heaven that smiled above him And awaited his spirit to."

—Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Dressel and family.

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our many friends and relatives for their kind assistance, sympathy and beautiful floral offerings during our recent sad bereavement.

—Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Dressel and family.

Remember the dance to be held in Chinook school hall at the close of the last evening's performance of Chautauqua, Oct. 9th.

## Until Business is Good

Let's sit down and whine  
Until business is good.  
Let's grumble and pine  
Until business is good.  
Let's kick and complain,  
And show our disdain  
From all boosting refrain  
Until business is good.  
Let's quit eating meat  
Until business is good.  
Let's turn off the heat  
Until business is good.  
Let's buy no more clothes,  
Or attend any shows,  
And shut off the hose  
Until business is good.  
Let's pay no more taxes  
Until business is good.  
Let's lay down our axes  
Until business is good.  
Let's build no more schools  
And pawn our jewels  
Until business is good.  
Let's holler for booze  
Until business is good.  
Let's blame all our cares  
On the bulls and the bears,  
And rest in our chairs  
Until business is good.  
Let's hide all our cash  
Until business is good.  
Let's stop paying bills  
And stop taking pills  
And shiver with chills  
Until business is good.  
Let's live in a tent  
Until business is good.  
Let's go without socks  
And quit winding clocks  
And invest in no stocks  
Until business is good.  
Let's stop driving cars  
Until business is good.  
And quit smoking cigars  
Until business is good.  
Let's stop eating pie  
And lay down and die  
So the undertaker will cry:  
"My business is good."  
—Frank W. Savage.

## Anglican Church Name Unchanged

Proposal against wiping the name "England" from the title of the church, or in any way threatening the bond between the Anglican communion in Canada and the other church in Great Britain, resulted in overwhelming defeat at the general synod of the Church of England in Canada of the proposal to change the denomination's official name to "Anglican Church in Canada."

Advertising in the "Advance" gets results. Try it out for yourself.

## Rearville News

(Too late for last week)  
—Miss Annie Forgie, of Youngstown, visited the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Forgie, Rearville, for the week-end.

The dance held at Langford school on Friday night was a great success. Some of the young people from Chinook Oyen and Allee attended.

Don Robertson, Annie Anderson and Mrs. Robt. Holder and family were callers Sunday at the home of Mrs. Wm. Forgie.

(This week's items)  
Murray Clarkson has traded his car for a Chevrolet truck.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Hansen and family left this week for Prince Edward Island where they will reside for the coming year.

The pupils of the Langford school, under direction of their teacher, Miss I. Marry, held their club meeting on Friday. New officers elected for the year are as follows: President, Bobbie Holder; secretary, Gladys Strand; entertainment committee; Alex. Forgie, Wendel Hunney.

Threshing has started again and the farmers are hoping the weather will be fine until they are finished. In the Chinook district there has been very little threshed yet so far, but around Langford and Rearville four or five good days will see all wheat threshed.

Award of three scholarships at McGill University to minor sons of Canadian Pacific employees has been made to M. M. Macleod, D. K. Gowans and Keith W. Shaw. The scholarships provide for five years' tuition in architecture and chemical engineering, all fees being met until the recipients have taken their degrees as Bachelors of Science.

"We are coming to realize that most of our national problems have an international background and can only be solved by international co-operation," declared Hon. Vincent Massey, former Canadian Minister at Washington when sailing recently on the Empress of Canada at the head of the Canadian delegation to the forthcoming conference of the Institute of Pacific Relations at Langchow, China.

"Jim" McKenna, dean of passenger travelling agents and friend of presidents, passengers and porters from Saint John to Victoria and from Montreal to New Orleans, with over 4,000,000 miles of railway travel to his credit, died recently at Quebec in his 73rd year. His intimate knowledge of the Chinese whom he accompanied across Canada earned him the sobriquet of the "Chinese Ambassador" and "The Mor-Gatin."

## Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

**COFFAGE FOR RENT**—Well plastered and warm, good cellar, \$8.00 per month. Apply Mrs. Joe Turple, phone 511, Chinook.

**LOST**—A pair glasses between Nazarine church and Mr. Wm. Davis' home—A. H. Davis.

**WANTED**—The news from every part of the Chinook district Send it in.

## Re-new your subscription NOW

### CHINOOK UNITED CHURCH



Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m. Sunday Oct. 4, service at 7:30 p.m. Come and enjoy the services with us.

Pastor, J. D. Woollett, B.A.

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3 Northern	26
No. 4	22
No. 5	20
No. 6	19
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3 C. W.	11 1/2
Feed	10 1/2
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Butter	13
Eggs	12

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